

## STATE OF LOUISIANA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HOSPITALS



## Bioterrorism Laboratory Specimen Triage Guideline

Category 1- high priority	
Human specimens and culture isolates from	Environmental and/or Human specimens
cases of illness with signs and symptoms	collected from a scene or associated with
judged by a clinician or epidemiologist as	an event that is deemed a credible threat for
consistent with infection/intoxication due	a named agent by the State Police in
to a recognized BT agent.	concert with local law enforcement.
Action: Perform testing immediately on receipt of specimen (24/7)	
Testing: Perform culture and other testingPCR, Antigen detection (by Time-Resolved	
Fluorescence, TRF) as indicated by the probable agent.	
Category 2- intermediate priority	
Human specimens from cases of illness	Environmental and/or Human specimens
with a low possibility of causation by a BT	associated with a criminal act (felony
agent, ie, ill patient but clinical picture not	menacing, hoax) for which a specific agent
typical for BT agent.	is named, but is a non-credible threat.
Action: Perform testing on the next regular business day	
Testing: Perform culture for the threat agent on probable criminal specimens; other	
testing deemed appropriate as indicated by the situation.	
Category 3-low priority	
Human specimens from patients with no	Environmental and/or Human specimens
discernible illness or specimen obtained for	deemed non-credible threats.
epidemiologic studies	
Action: By agreement with the State Police or Epidemiology, perform testing of human	
exposure or environmental specimens collected on a mutually-agreeable schedule.	
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Testing: Perform culture for the threat agent as requested by submitter.